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WASHINGTON, TUESDAY EVENING, JUNE 25, 1912.

BRYAN OPENS GREATEST BATTLE OF HIS POLITICAL CAREER IN A STIRRING APPEAL FOR PROGRESS

BOSSES BITTERLY ASSAILED BY

In Nominating Kern He Points to Forces That Seek to Control Party.

NAMES "THE RYANS AND THE BELMONTS"

Kern, in Dramatic Appeal to Parker, Suggests That Both Withdraw.

By THEODORE TILLER.

BALTIMORE, June 25 .- With his back to the wall, facing a hostile national committee and a convention which must be swayed by his mere personality if it is turned at all, William Jennings Bryan is again writing Democratic history today.

The crisis of the party was staged at Baltimore at noon. The Nebraskan went into the convention hall prepared to be either pleading or defiant. The common end to be sought is the defeat of a reactionary for the temporary chairmanship.

It is a repetition of Chicago. There's a difference in geography and in dominating personality, but the issue is the same.

The selection of a reactionary temporary chairman and a reactionary Presidential candidate here means the new political party will cast aside its swaddling clothes within the week.

Have But One Chance.

A progressive temporary chairman, and a progressive platform and candidate, gives the Democracy a

The wavering delegates stand today between two cross-fires. On one firing line is the man who is to the Democratic party what Theodore Roosevelt is to the Republican party. On the other is the powerful strength of Tammany, and of what Bryan scathingly terms the "Belmont-Ryan-Murphy crowd."

There are scores of delegates gathered here who speak disparagingly of Bryanism, but their voices are in whispers, and they dread the moment when Bryan's voice shall tell the convention that the parting of the ways has come between the rank and file, the plain people of the Democracy, and its bosses.

Defeated In Committee. They defeated Bryan in the national committee last night and voted to make Judge Parker the keynote speaker of the convention. In committee, however, Bryan went against phlegmatic politiclans with their made-in-advance plan. Bryan's defeat in the committee forecast in The Times yesterday when it was declared that at least twenty-(Continued on Third Page.)

WEATHER REPORT.

FORECAST FOR THE DISTRICT. Unsettled weather: probably showers tonight and Wednesday. Not much change in temperature.

TEMPERATURES. U. S. BUREAU. AFFLECK'S. 9 a. m..

Today-High tide, 4:35 a. m. and 5:16 b. m.; low tide, 11:26 a. m. and 11:31 p. m. Tomorrow-High tide, 5:27 a. m. 6:66 p.; low tide, 12:17 a. m.

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PRICE ONE CENT.

Wall Street Seeks to Make Convention a Punch and Judy Show By WILLIAM J. BRYAN to The Times BALTIMORE, June 25 .- The lines are being drawn now that the delegates are learning that Murphy is but the heavy hand of Ryan. They are thinking of what their constituents will say if this conven-COMMONER tion is delivered to the same financial interests that controlled the Chicago convention through Root and his machine.

It is a spectacle never before witnessed in American politics. Two conventions of opposing parties meeting within two weeks and the

same financial jugglers of Wall Street attempting to use the convention like the wooden figures in a Punch and Judy show.

If they can succeed in deceiving the delegates who have come here under the impression that the Democratic party is expected to make an honest fight against the Republican party, it will be the miracle of modern times.

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What Roosevelt was to the Chicago Convention Bryan to that in Baltimore. What Root was to Chicago Parker is in Baltimore.



WILLIAM JENNINGS BRYAN.

CARDINAL ASKS FOR HARMONY

Distinguished Catholic Prelate Invokes Divine Blessing at Opening of First Day's Session of Convention.

BALTIMORE, June 25 .- Cardinal Gib- the same Heavenly Father, that they bons, the venerable Catholic prelate, opened the first day's session of the convention, invoking divine blessing in the following prayer:

"We pray thee, oh God of might, wisdom and justice, through whom authority is rightly administered, laws enacted and judgment decreed, assist with Thy holy spirit of counsel and fortitude the President of these United States, that his administration may be conducted in righteousness and be eminently useful to the people over whom he presides, by encouraging due respect for virtue and religion, by faithful execution of the laws of justice and mercy and by restraining vice and immor-

"Let the light of Thy divine wisdom direct the deliberates of this convention and shine forth in all its proceedings and enactments so that they ma, tend to the preservation of concord and despotism, and liberty prevair

"May authority be exercised without cense. May this convention demousstrate once more to the American peo-ple and to the world at large that the citizens of the United have solved the problem of self government by exercising and tolerating broadest and most untrammeled freedom of discussion in their political assembles, without dethroning reason and without invading the sacred and inviolable rights of law and public order.

"May the delegates assembled to select a candidate for Chief Magistrate be ever mindful that they are sons of problem of self government by

are brothers of the same national family, that they are heirs of the same heritage of freedom, and may it be their highest ambition to transmit this precious inheritance unimpaired, to their children and their children's children. May the consciousness of this community of interests banish from the hearts all bitterness, hatred and ill-will, and inspire them with sentiment of genuine charity, benevolence and mutual forbearance.

genuine charity, tual forbearance. "We recommend likewise to thy un-bounded mercy all our brethren and fel-low citizens throughout the United States, that they may be blessed in the knowledge and sanctified in the observ-ance of Thy most holy law, that they may be preserved in union and in that peace which the world cannot give and peace which the world cannot give, and after enjoying the blessing of this life, they may be admitted to those which are eternal."

Two Games Tomorrow

Rain caused a postponement of today's game between the Nationals and the Red Sox. Tomorrow there will be a doubleheader, beginning at 2 o'clock, gates opening at 1 o'clock. Walter Johnson and Bob Groom will probably pitch for the Nationals.

Latest Convention **Bulletins**

12:20-Convention called to order by Chairman of National Committee Nor-

man E. Mack. 12:33-Call for the convention read by Assistant Secretary Thomas Smith. 12:37-Cardinal Gibbons delivered

invocation. 12:45-Parker's name read as na tional committee's choice for tempor-

ary chairman. 12:48-Bryan takes platform to opone Parker's selection. 12:52-Bryan nominated John W

Kern, of Indiana, for temporary chair-1:28-Bryan concluded speech. 1:31-John W. Kern took the plat-

1:40-Kern offers to withdraw in favor of compromise Parker would do likewise. 1:50-Kern withdrew from

hairmanship fight, declaring Bryan in spite of talk of many of his enthusithe man entitled to, and capable of astic followers to the contrary. making the progressive fight. 1:52-Bryan resumes speaking. 1:53-Bryan agrees to be the pro-

gressive candidate for temporary chairmanship.

Having for its object the reclaiming of 75,000,000 acres of swamp and overflow lands in the United States, a bill was introduced in the Senate resterday by Senator Williams of Mississippi. The measure attempts to overcome the

ment and local authorities.

"BRYAN LOSES ALL CONTROL"

Believed Judge Parker Will Be Named Temporary Chairman, and Speaker Clark Nominated for the Presidency.

By JOHN SNURE.

BALTIMORE, June 25 .- Judge Alton into the convention and sweep it be fore him. B. Parker will be named for temporary chairman of the Democratic national convention today.

He will receive upward of 600 votes Unless the situation shifts from what it now is, Champ Clark will be nominated for President of the United States or the second or third ballot. That is the way the cards lie at this William Jennings Bryan will minute.

apparently be defeated in his efforts to control the convention At no time for the last 24 hours has Bryan been in control of the situation,

Parker Men Confident.

Careful canvasses which have been made by the anti-Bryan forces within the last twenty-four hours show that Parker will be named temporary chairman by somewhere from 600 to 650 votes The feeling of the backers of Parker Reclaiming Swamp Lands. this morning is one of absolute confidence that they will win and that they have checkmated Bryan in his

efforts to control the convention. The statements here made as to the outcome of the convention are made reservation: Everybody knows the matchless power of Bryan defects of previous bills of the same in a convention hall. It is through this he won the nomination in 1896, and through it he has won many another kind which allowed loopholes for complications between the Federal Govern-

But unless he can carry the delegalons by storm he will be defeated. The test put up to him today is one of the hardest of his wonderful political career. To defeat Parker he must not only carry the outer works of the opposition, but he has to assail it with the fierce fires of his oratory as to demoralize it completely. They could not hope to wrest the nomination either from him or the man of his

Rely On Underwood.

The cohorts of Tammany and the New York delegation will be thrown to Clark early in the balloting on President. That is the way the game is planned now. And Thomas Taggart and Roger Suvilian will follow suit. The Underwood forces are relied on to support Clark, once they see Underwood cannot be named

Charging that the combined powers of

predatory wealth are trying to break lown progressivism within the Demoocratic ranks, Bryan will endeavor to crush the designs of the leaders who are planning with skill and keenness and precision to choose Parker and name Clark. The indications now are that he is up against a combination as irresistible, perhaps more so, than the one against which Roosevelt battled in Chibattle. The only hope he has is to go cago.

BOSSES ASSURE VICTORY FOR **NEW PARTY**

Domination At Baltimore, As At Chicago, Leaves People But One Recourse.

OLD GUARD WAGING STRUGGLE FOR LIFE

Parallel Seen Between Fights for Control of the Two Conventions.

By J. C. WELLIVER. CONVENTION HALL, BALTIMORE, June 25 .-

Bryan was at his best, his most impressive, when, five minutes after the opening invocation, he was at the front of the platform to open his fight.

His appearance was greeted with a storm of cheerscheers that plainly came more from the delegates than the audience. There was every evidence, as at Chicago, that the hall was packed in favor of the organization and the

Bryan awaited the close of the ovation, pale, composed, plainly full of the feeling that he was opening one of the great battles of his career of fighting. He did not want demonstration, and nervously waved his hand for quiet, which he obtained in three or four minutes. Then he launched into his speech naming Kern for chairman.

The convention's temper was braved in a moment. Warring cries of "Kern" and 'Parker' went up in chorus. Bryan's friends saw that he was out for an ungloved fight, and their enthusiasm rose as he progressed, while the bitterness of his enemies went up in like measure.

REPETITION OF CHICAGO.

The bosses in the Baltimore convention are doing everything in their power to disrupt their party, just as the bosses at Chicago did. This will make the new Progressive party a winner in the election next November.

With everybody now indicating that the result will be a victory for the reactionary interests, nominally led by a colorless candidate entirely satisfactory to them, the eyes of progressive Democrats are already turning toward the Progressive party convention that will be held about August 1 to

White House Callers.

SENATORS, Smoot, Utal Sutherland, Cole, Cullom, 111. Utah. Guggenhelm,

(Continued on Sixth Page.)

Jones, Wash. CONGRESSMEN. Pray, Mont. Dodds, Mich. Mondell, Wye McKinley, Ill. Dalzell, Pa.